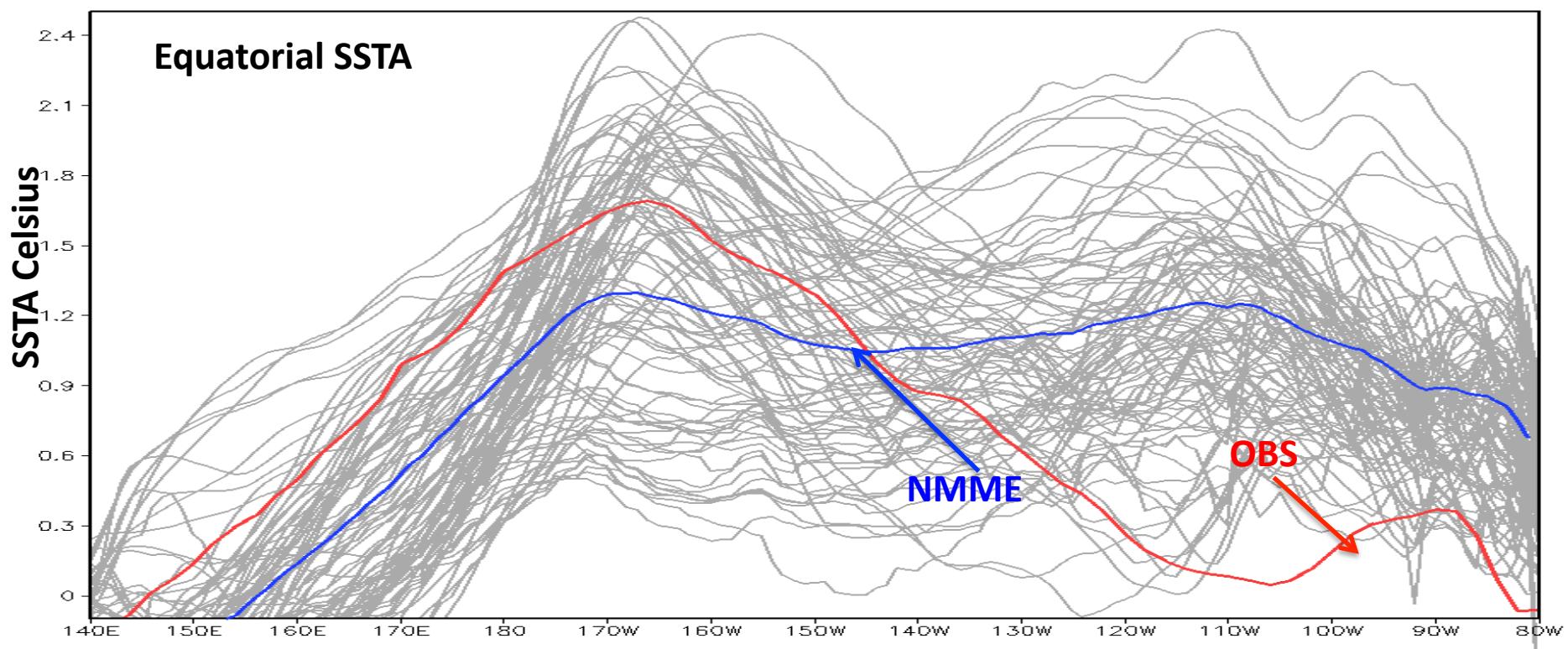




Diversity of ENSO in the North American Multi-Model Ensemble (NMME)

0.5T JFM1995

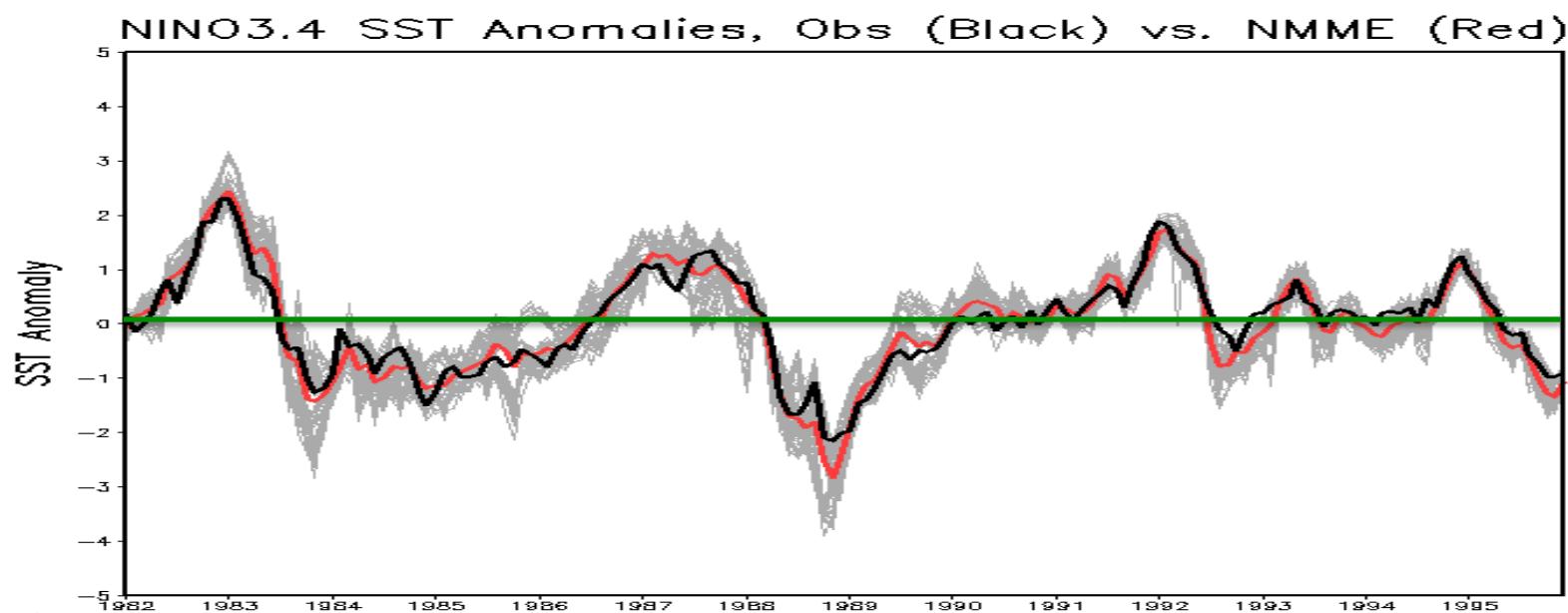


Outline: NMME Captures Diversity of ENSO?

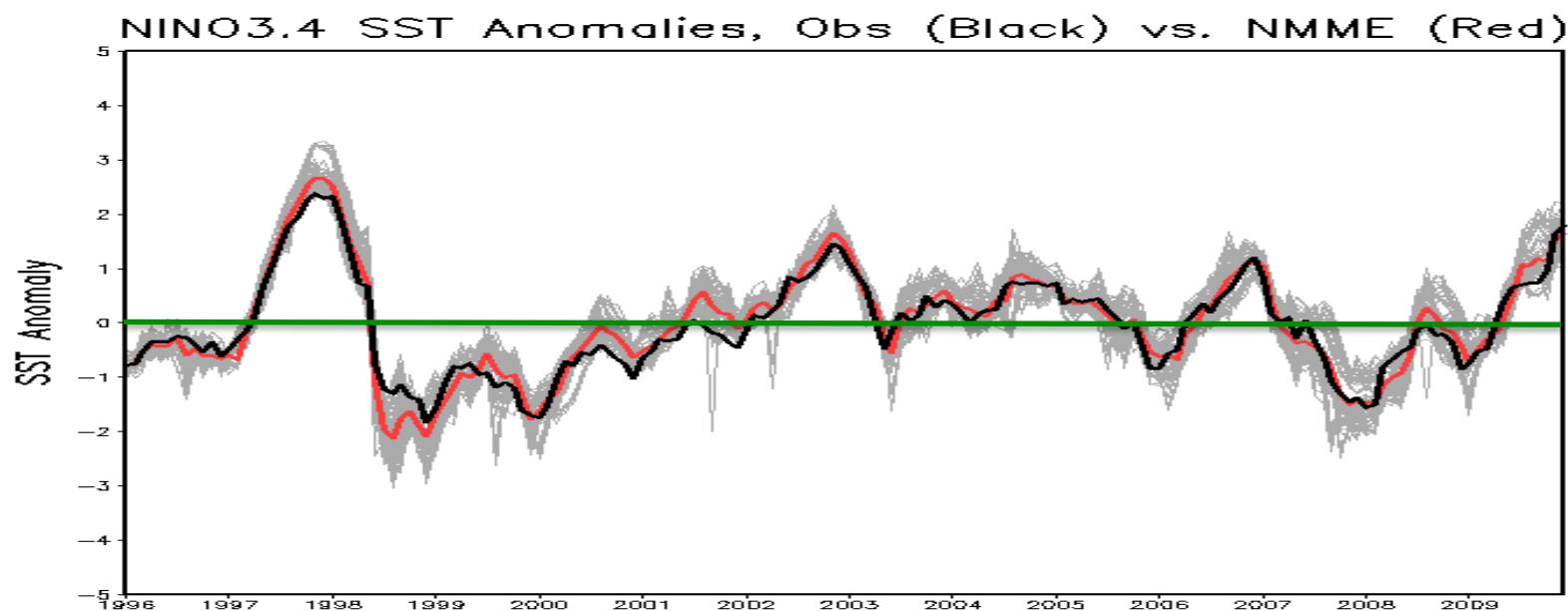
- Very Brief Description of NMME System
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 - Event Based: SST, Precipitation
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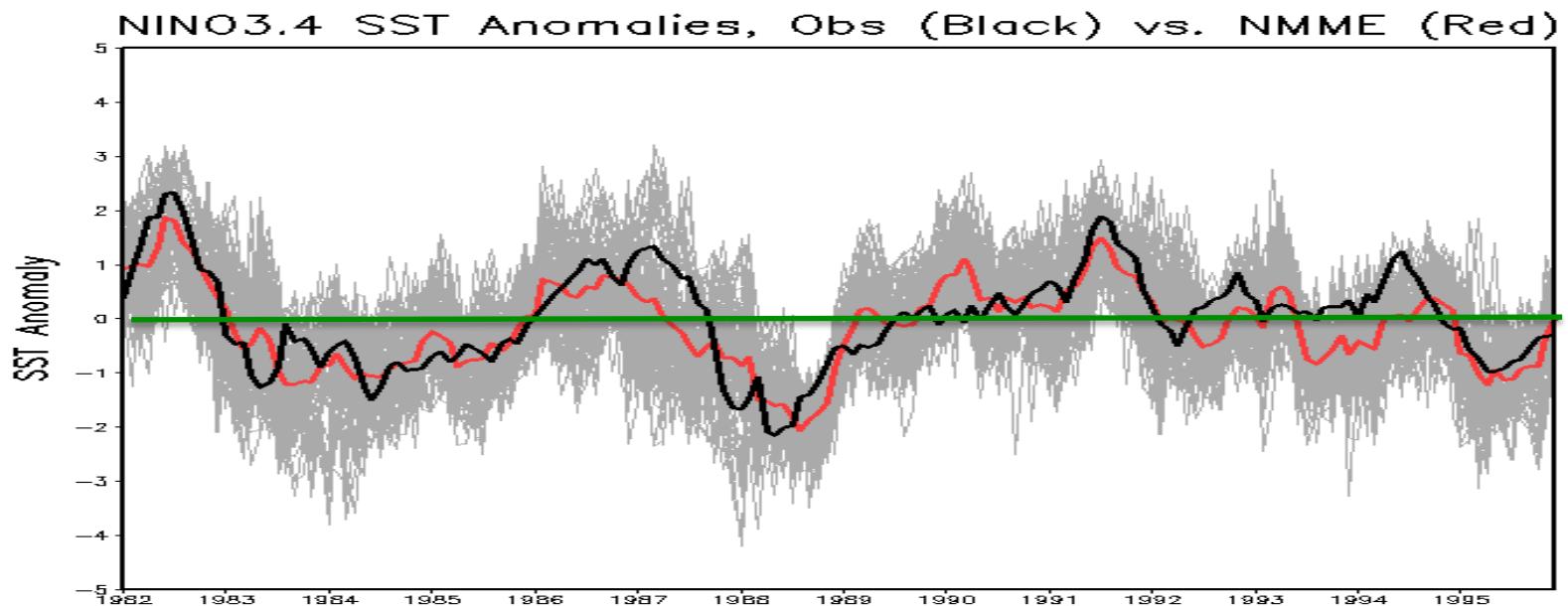
Model	Hindcast Period	Ensemble Size	Lead Times	Arrangement of Ensemble Members	Contact and reference
CFSv1	1981-2009	15	0.5-8.5 Months	1 st 0Z +/-2 days, 21 st 0Z +/-2d, 11 th 0Z+/- 2d	Saha (Saha et al. 2006)
CFSv2	1982-2010	24(28)	0.5-9.5 Months	4 members (0,6,12,18Z) every 5 th day	Saha (Saha et al. 2010)
GFDL-CM2.2	1982-2010	10	0.5-11.5 Months	All 1 st of the month 0Z	Rosati (Zhang et al. 2007)
IRI-ECHAM4-f ¹	1982-2010	12	0.5-7.5 Months	All 1 st of the month 0Z	DeWitt (DeWitt 2005)
IRI-ECHAM4-a ²	1982-2010	12	0.5-7.5 Months	All 1 st of the Month 0Z	DeWitt (Dewitt 2005)
CCSM3.0	1982-2010	6	0.5-11.5 Months	All 1 st of the Month 0Z	Kirtman (Kirtman and Min 2009)
GEOS5	1981-2010	11 ²	0.5-9.5 Months	1 Member every 5 th day	Schubert (Vernieres et al. 2011)
CMC1-CanCM3	1981-2010	10	0.5-11.5	All 1 st of the month 0Z	Merryfield (Merryfield et al. (2013))
CMC2-CanCM4	1981-2010	10	0.5-11.5	ALL 1 ^{s1} of the month 0Z	Merryfield (Merryfield et al. (2013))

Kirtman et al. (2013, BAMS Submitted)

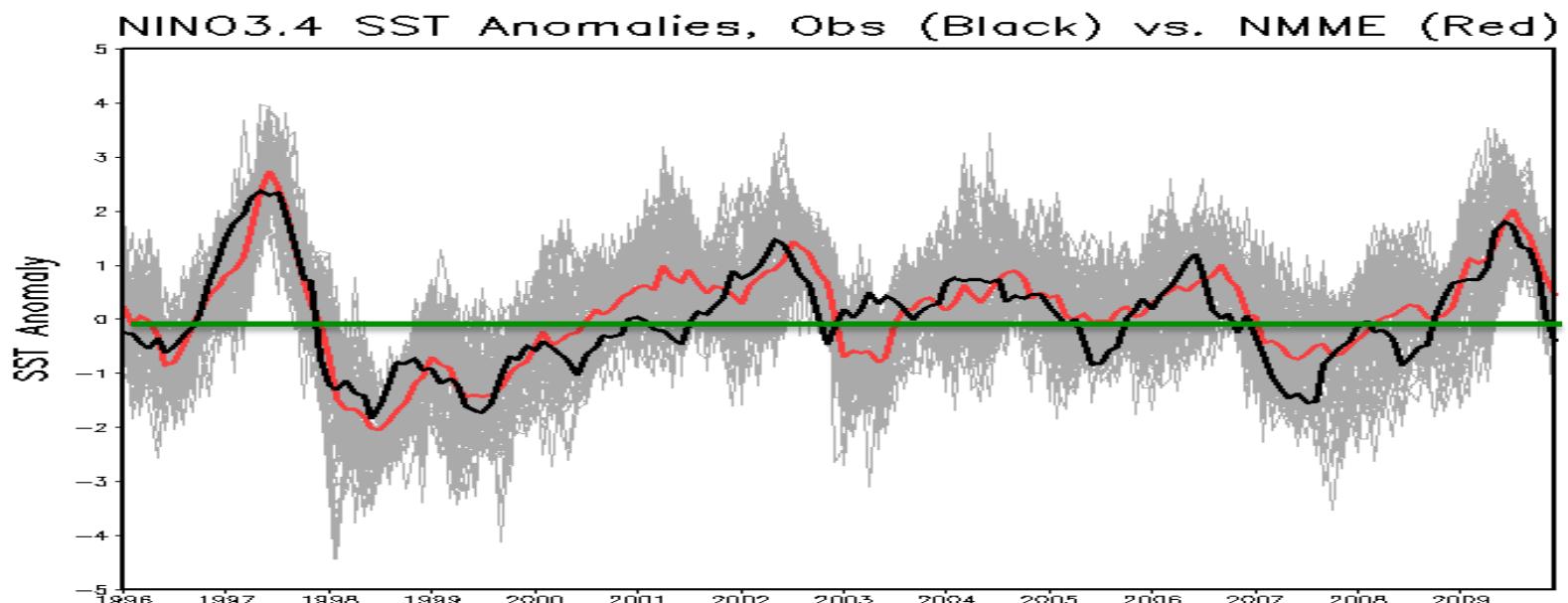


1-month Lead

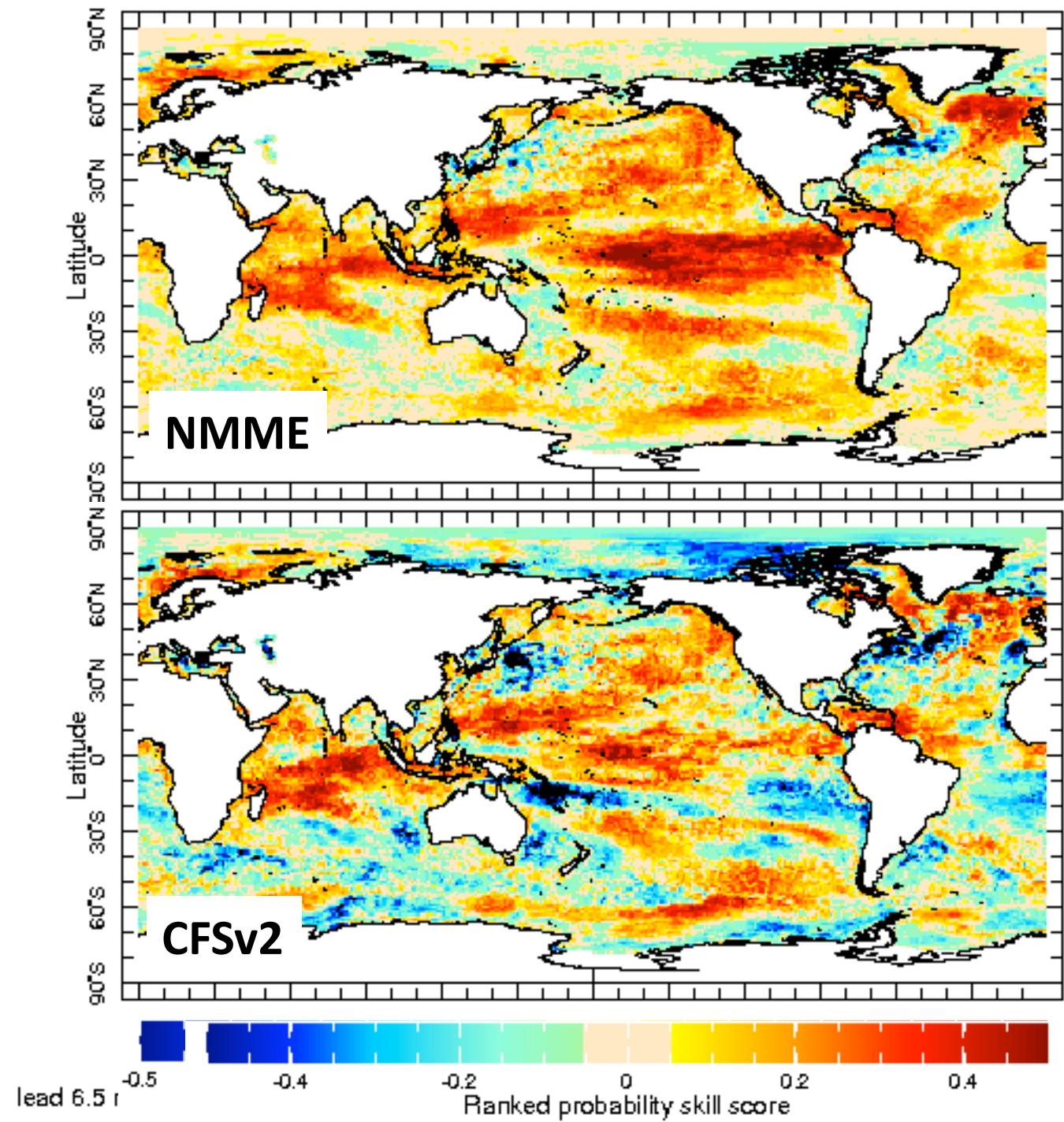


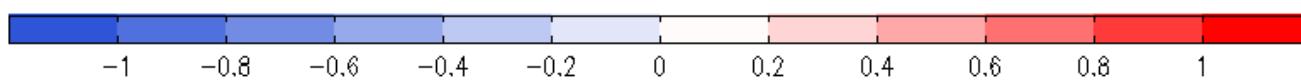
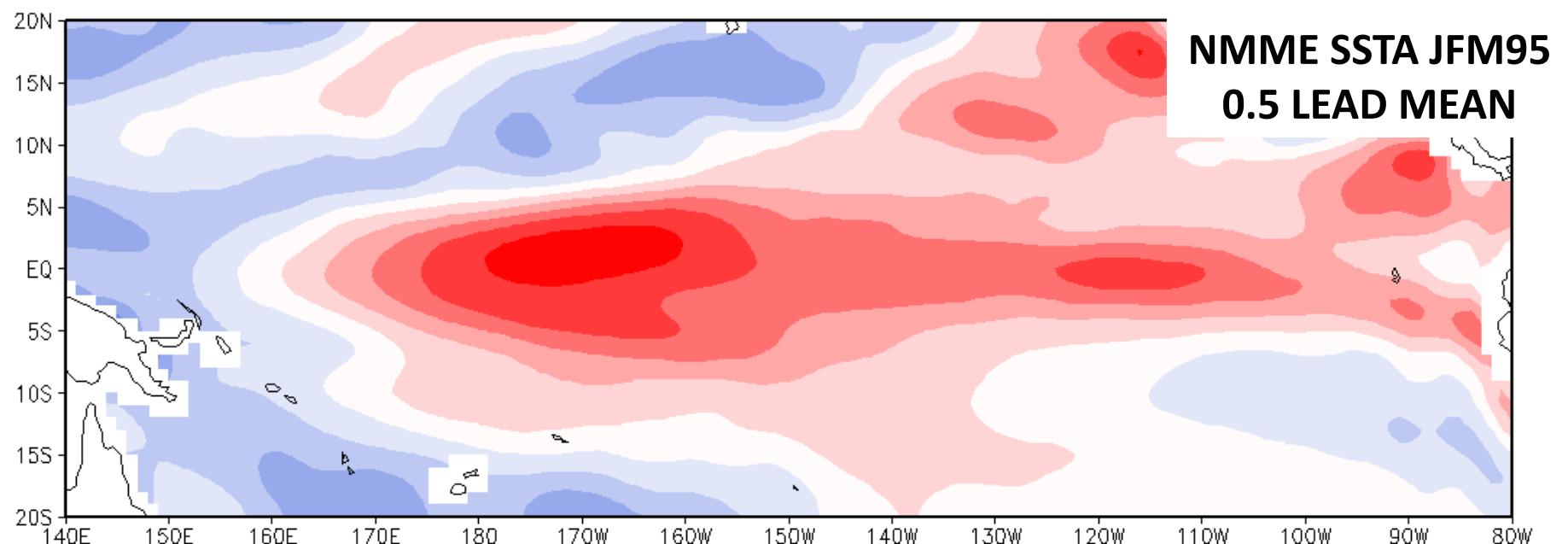
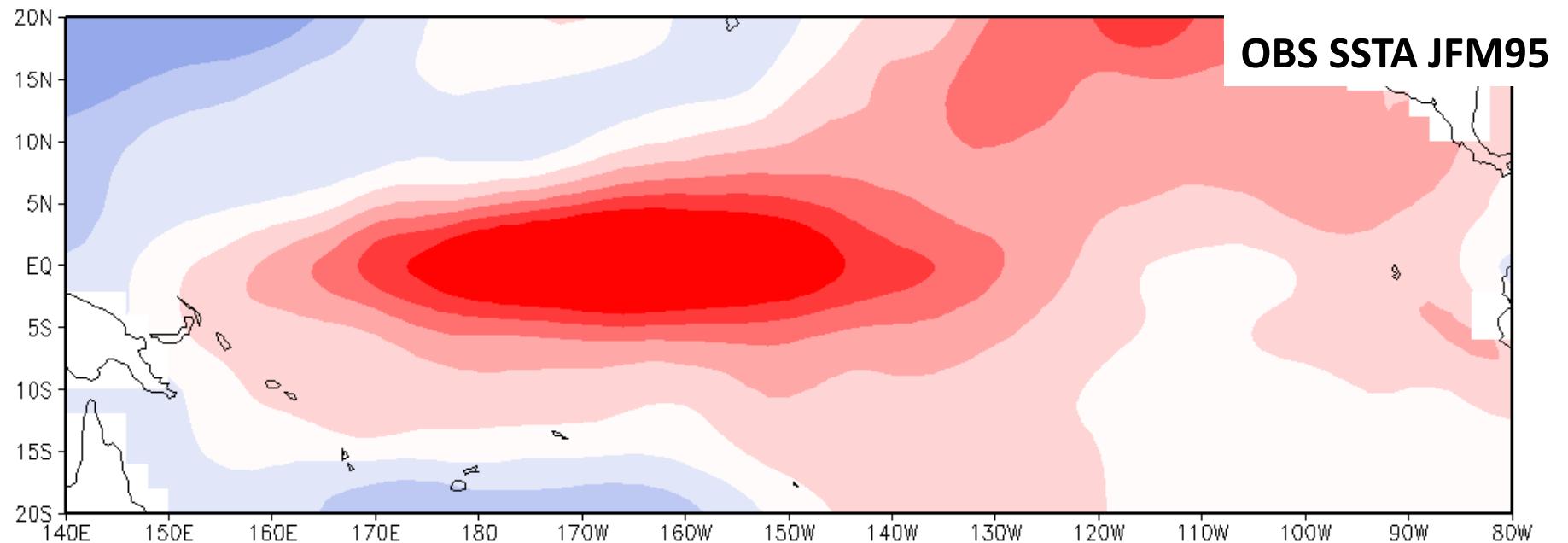


6-month Lead



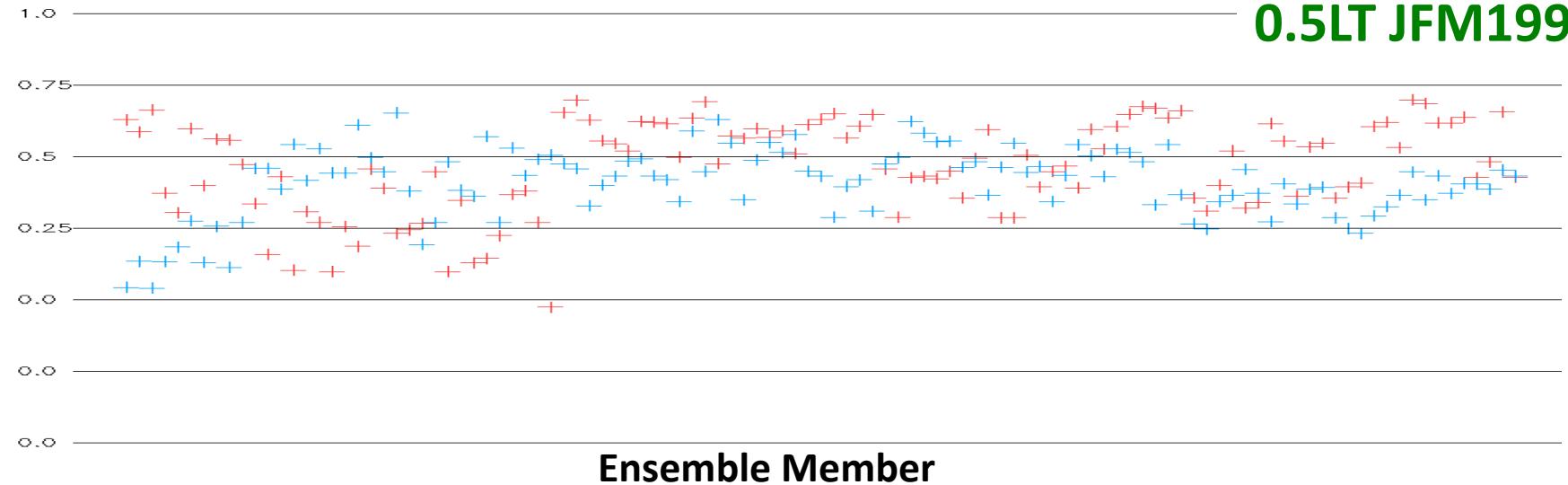
**July 1 start
DJF SST
forecast
RPSS**



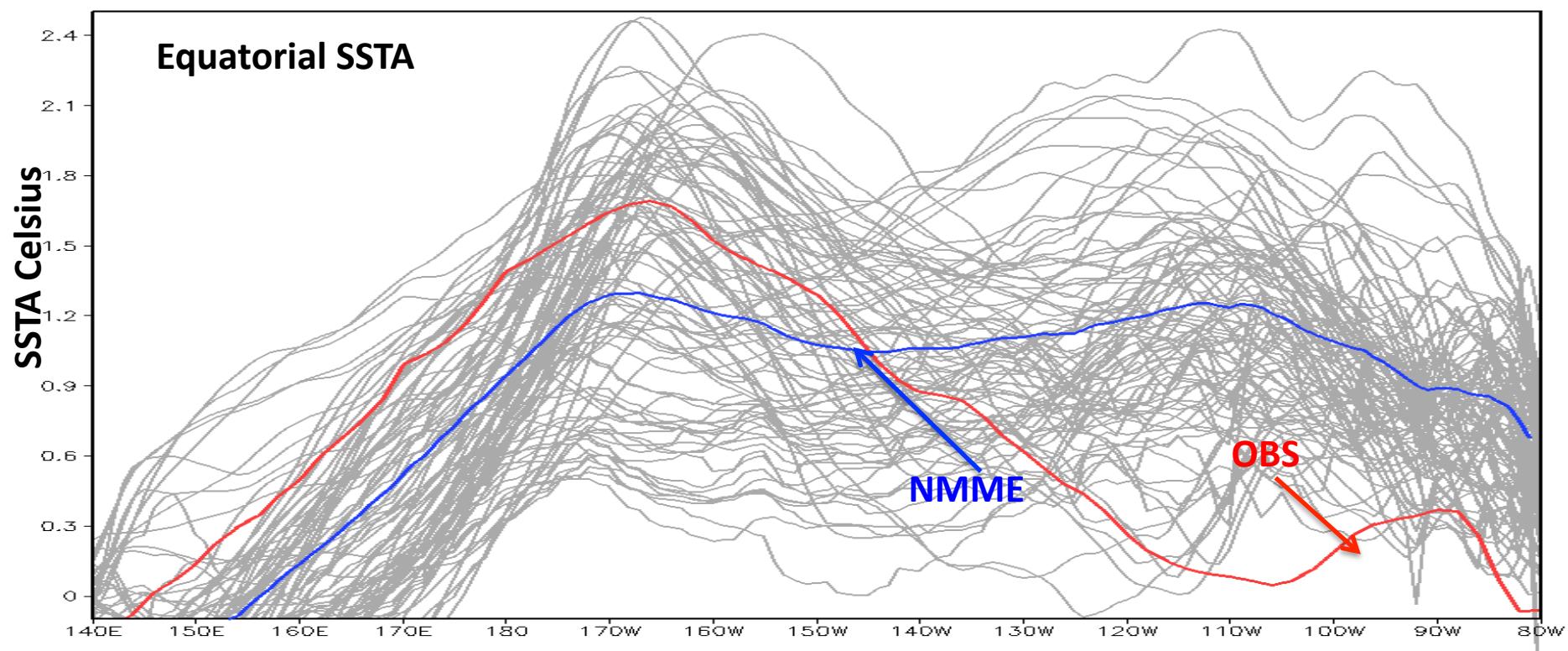


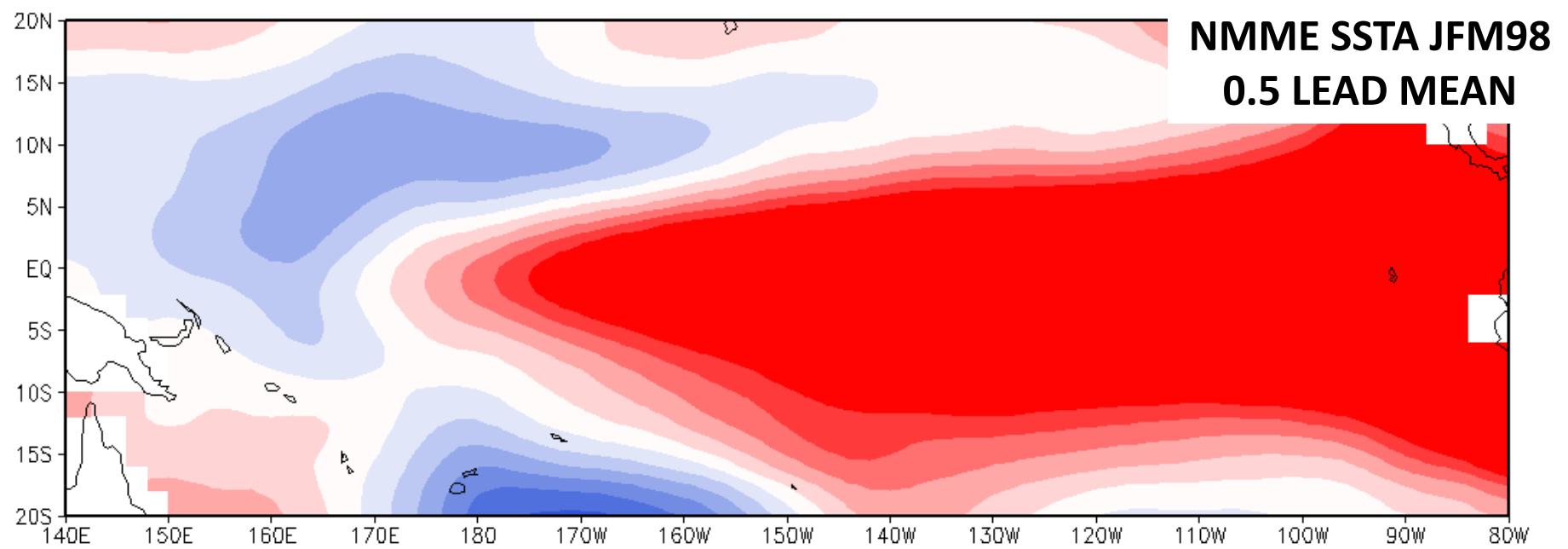
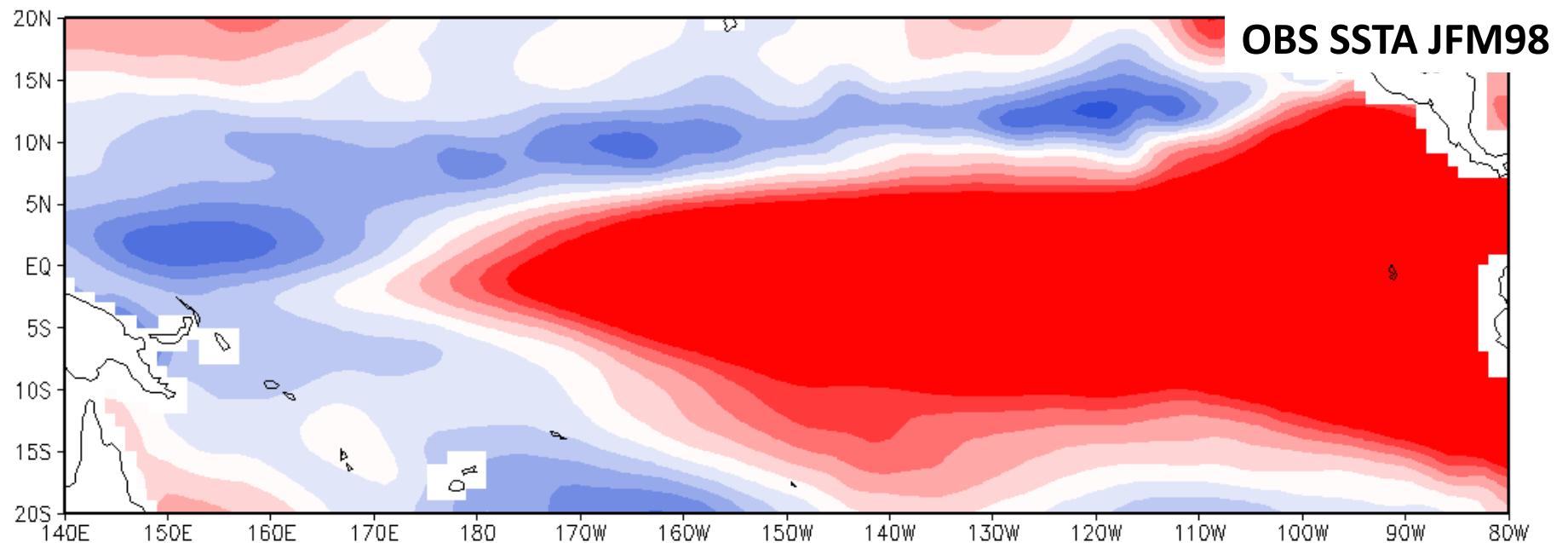
Pattern Correlation

0.5LT JFM1995

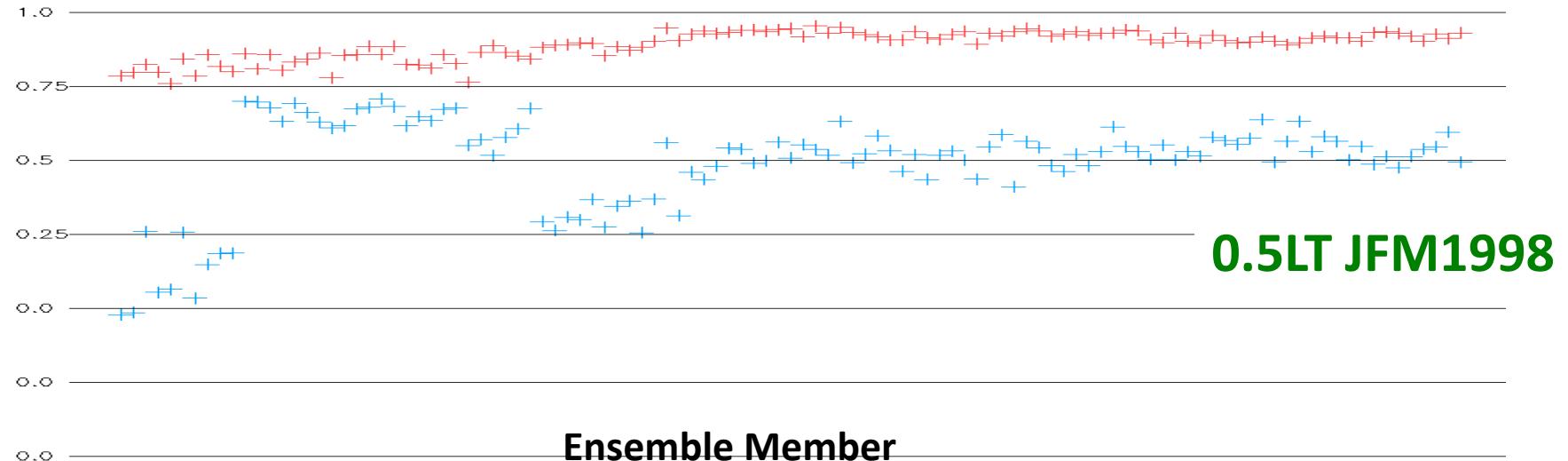


Ensemble Member

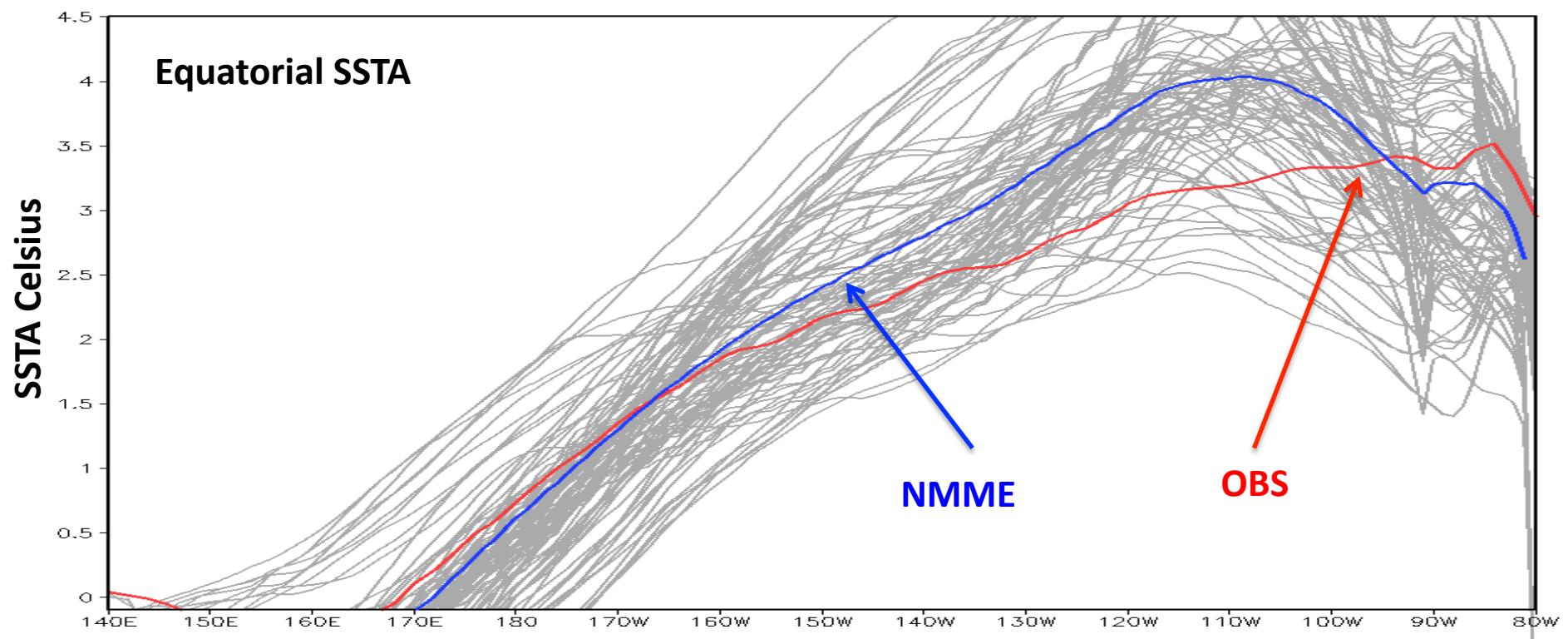


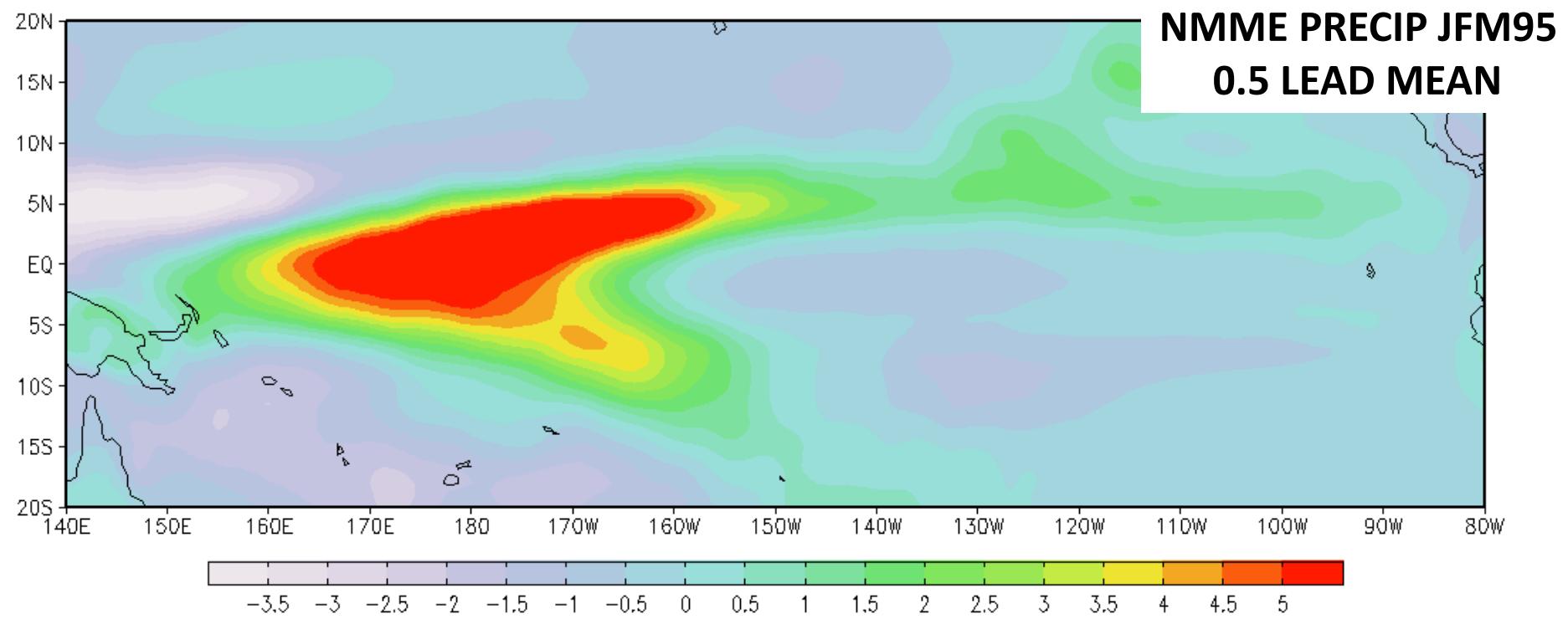
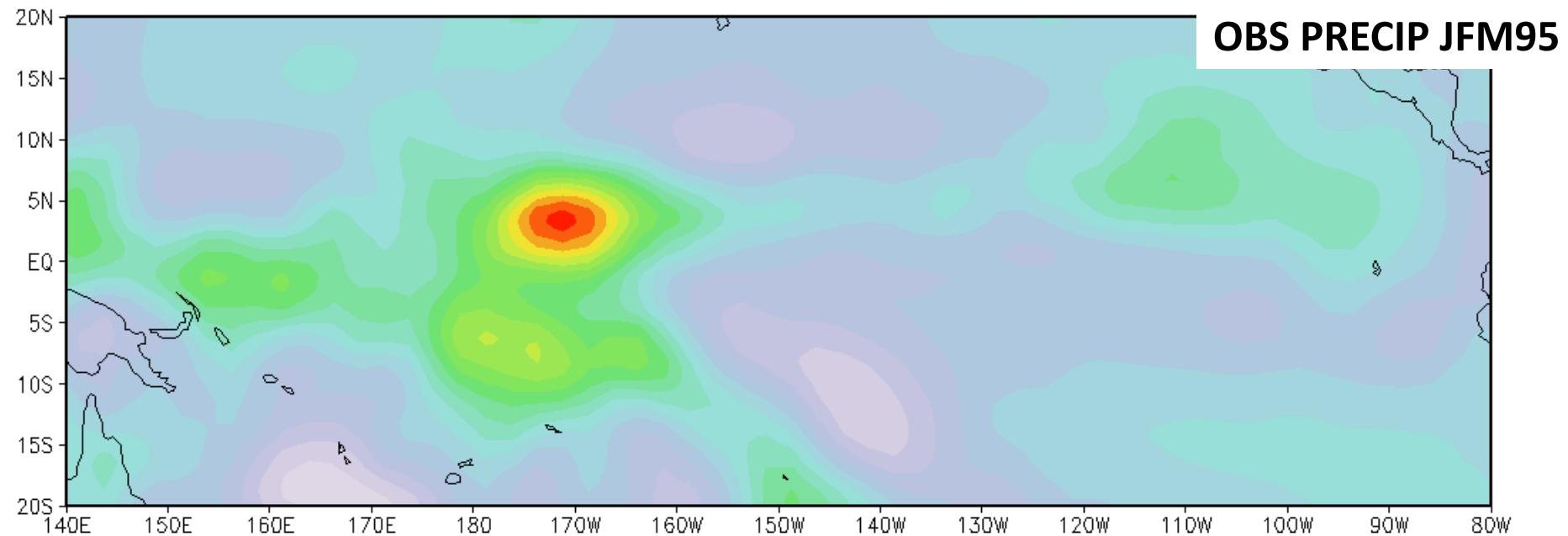


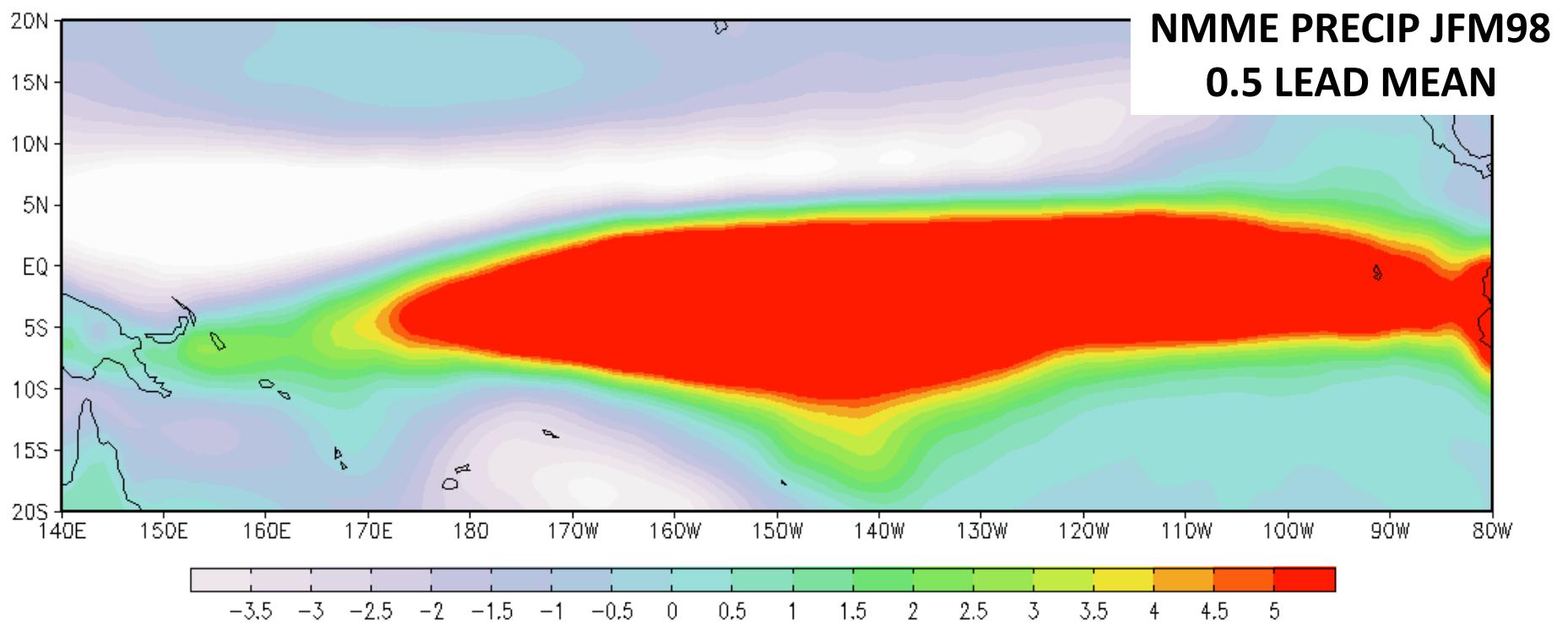
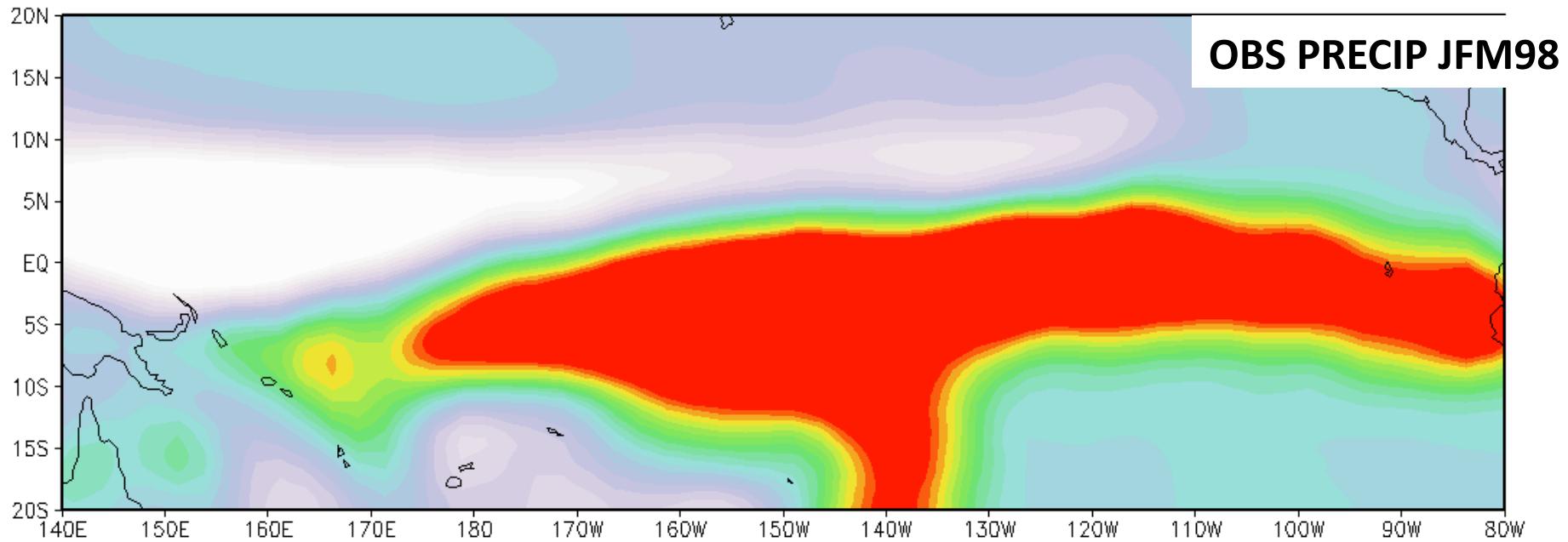
Pattern Correlation



SSTA Celsius



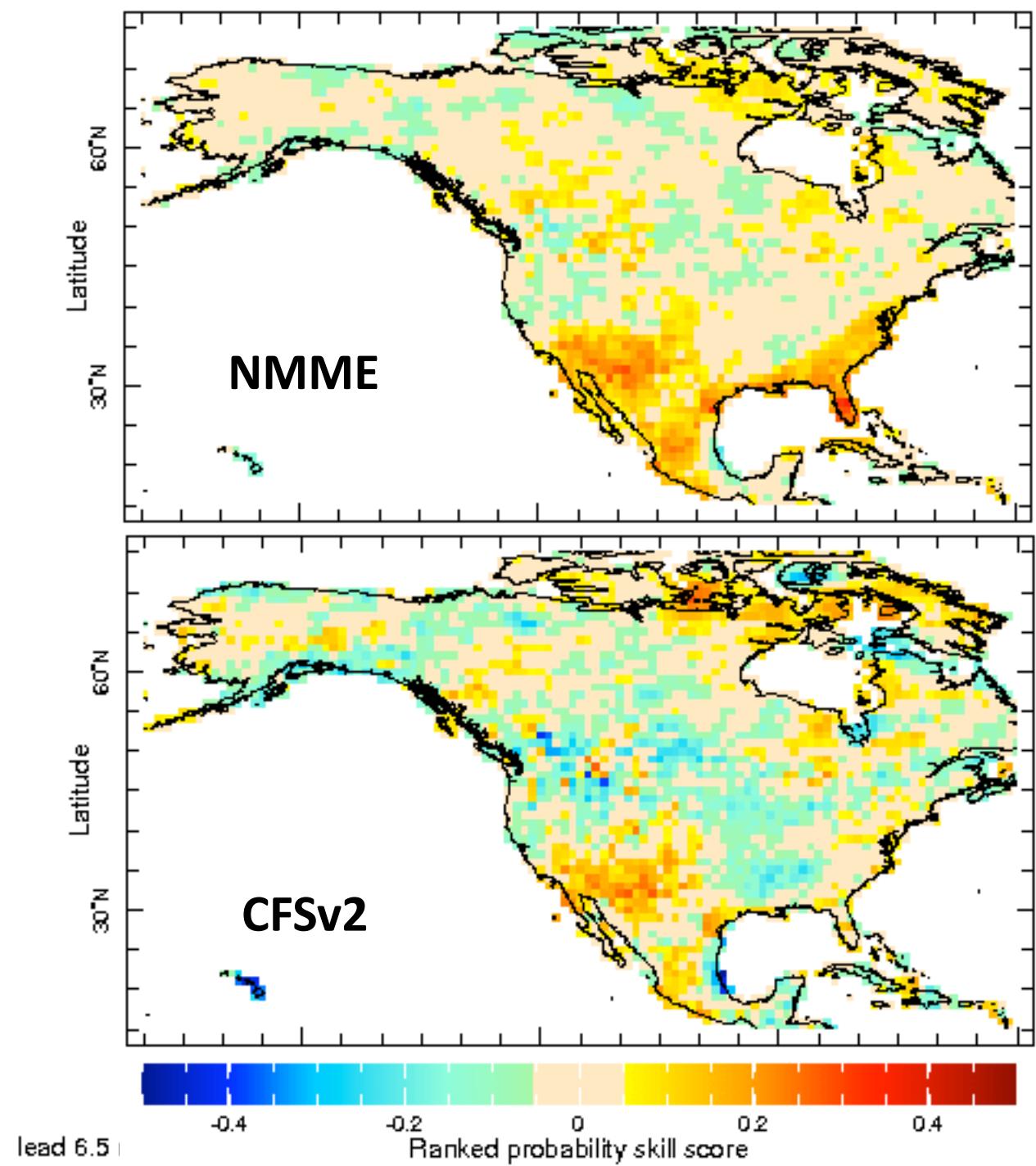


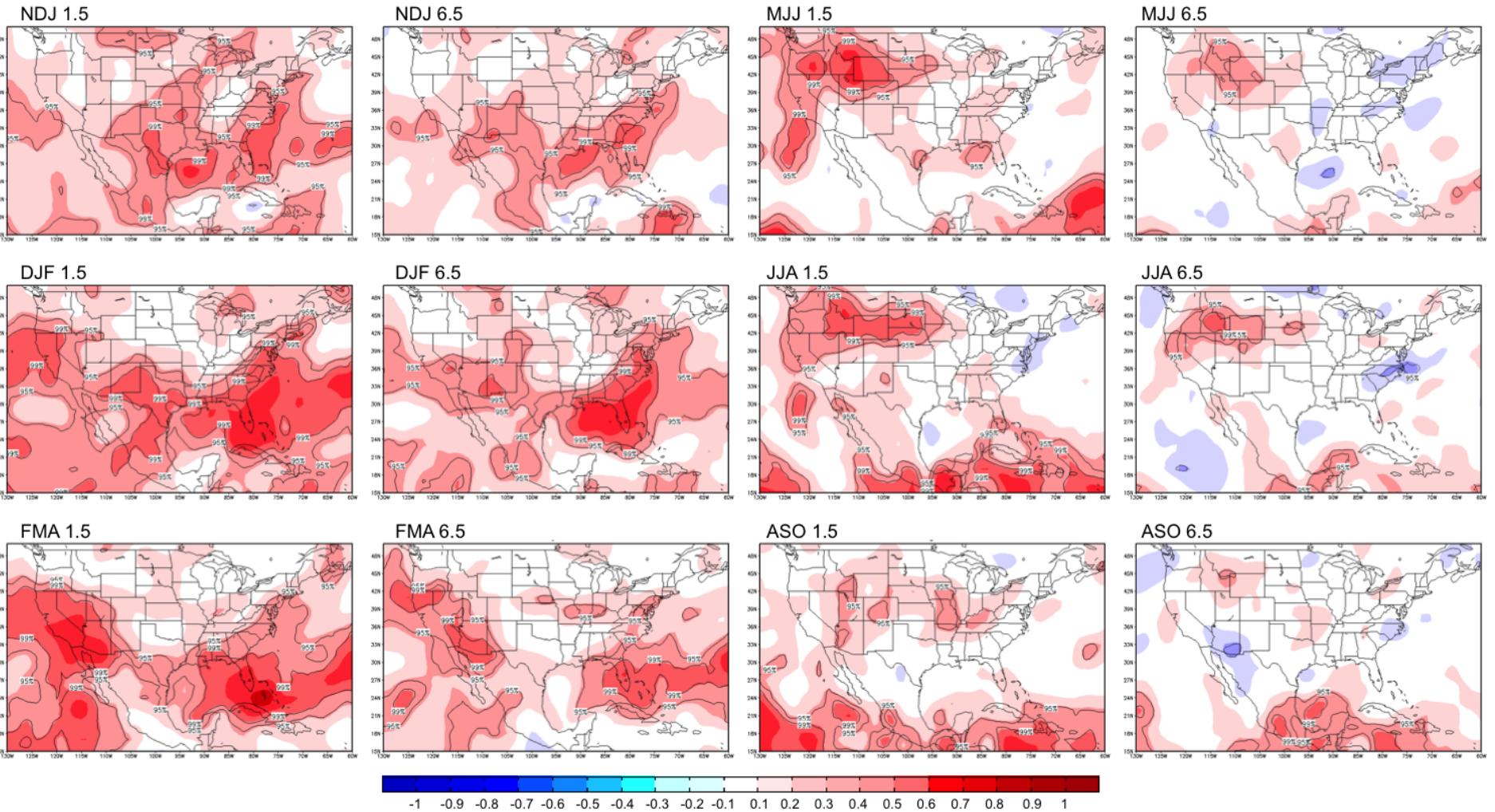


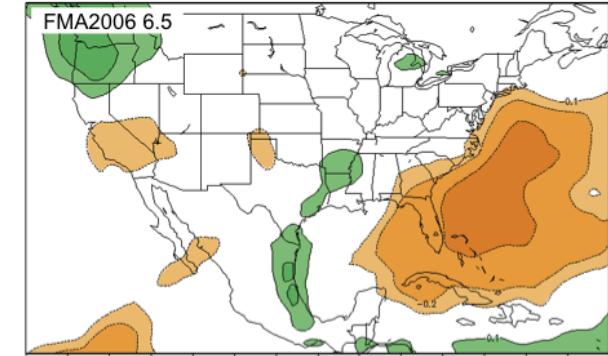
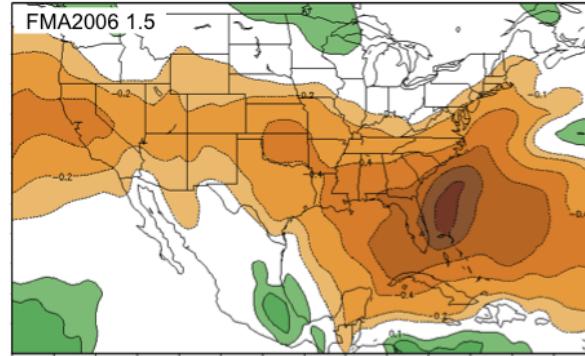
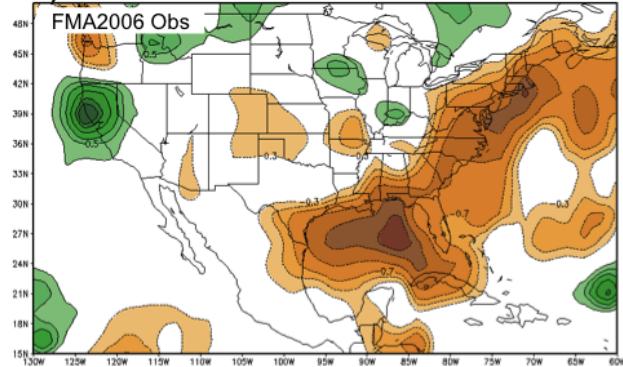
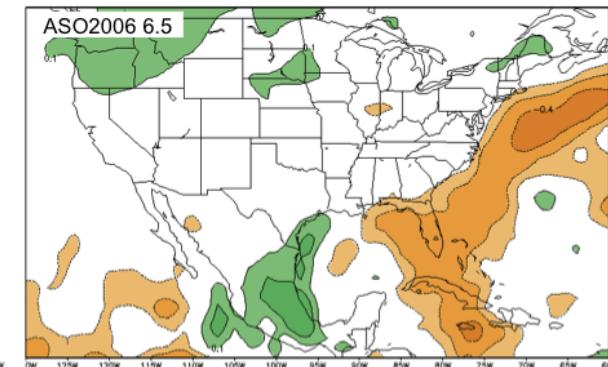
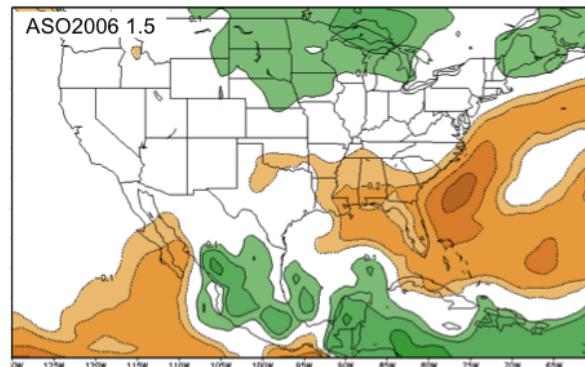
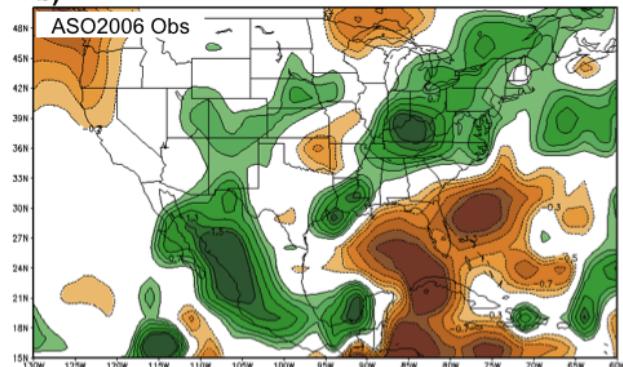
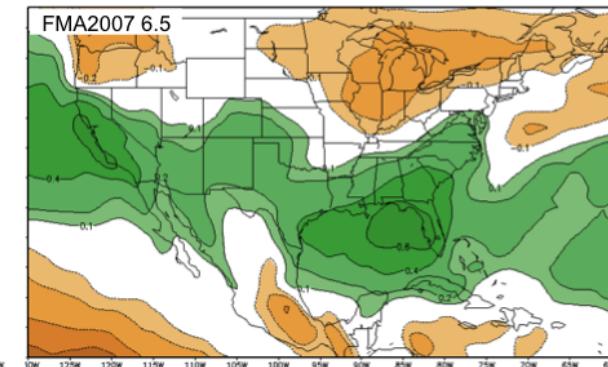
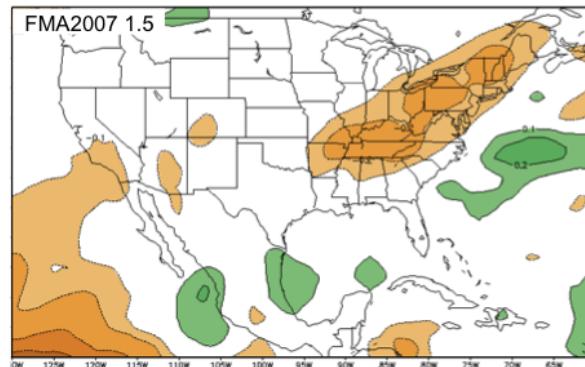
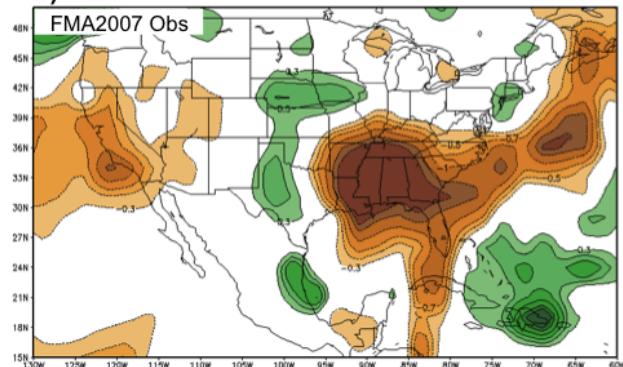
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**July 1 start
DJF prec
forecast
RPSS**





a)**b)****c)**

-1.5 -1.3 -1 -0.7 -0.5 -0.3 0.3 0.5 0.7 1 1.3 1.5

-1 -0.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.2 -0.1 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1

-1 -0.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.2 -0.1 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1

